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January 2016

FAN1100_F085
Ignition Gate Driver IC

Features

- Signal Line Input Buffer
- Input spike filter
- Operation from Ignition or Battery line
- Ground shift tolerance +/- 1.5 V
- Programmable maximum dwell time
- Programmable Input Pull down current
- Control IGBT current limiting through Vsense pin
- Soft Shutdown following Max Dwell Time out

Applications

- The FAN1100_F085 is an advanced Ignition IGBT control IC available in a SO8 package or die sales. This full featured Smart Ignition IGBT Driver is particularly advantageous in "switch on coil" applications where size and system performance of the ignition driver are important.

Description

The FAN1100_F085 is designed to directly drive an ignition IGBT and control the current and spark event of the coil. The coil current is controlled via the input pin. When the input is driven high, the output of the FAN1100_F085 is enabled to turn on the IGBT and start charging the coil. The FAN1100_F085 will sink a current (IIN) into the input pin based on programmed current on the RA line.

An input spike filter suppresses input signals of less then 13 µsec in duration. A Max Dwell timer is included in the FAN1100_F085 which will turn off the IGBT if the input stays active for longer than the programmed time. This time interval can be modified through an external capacitor on the CSSD pin. When the Max Dwell timer is exceeded, the FAN1100_F085 will enter a Soft-Shut-Down mode (SSD) slowly dropping the collector current by lowering the gate drive to the IGBT thereby discharging the coil such as to inhibit a spark event. Once the soft shutdown operation has started, any transitions on the input signal are ignored until after completion of the soft shutdown function. The FAN1100_F085 will also limit the collector current of the IGBT to Ic(lim) during charging. This again is done through the sense resistor in the emitter leg of the Ignition IGBT developing a signal input to the Vsense pin of the FAN1100_F085.

Ordering Information

Part Number	Operating Temperature Range	Package	Packing Method
FAN1100_F085	-40C to 150C	8-SOIC	Tape & Reel

Recommended External Components

Table 1.   Recommended External Components

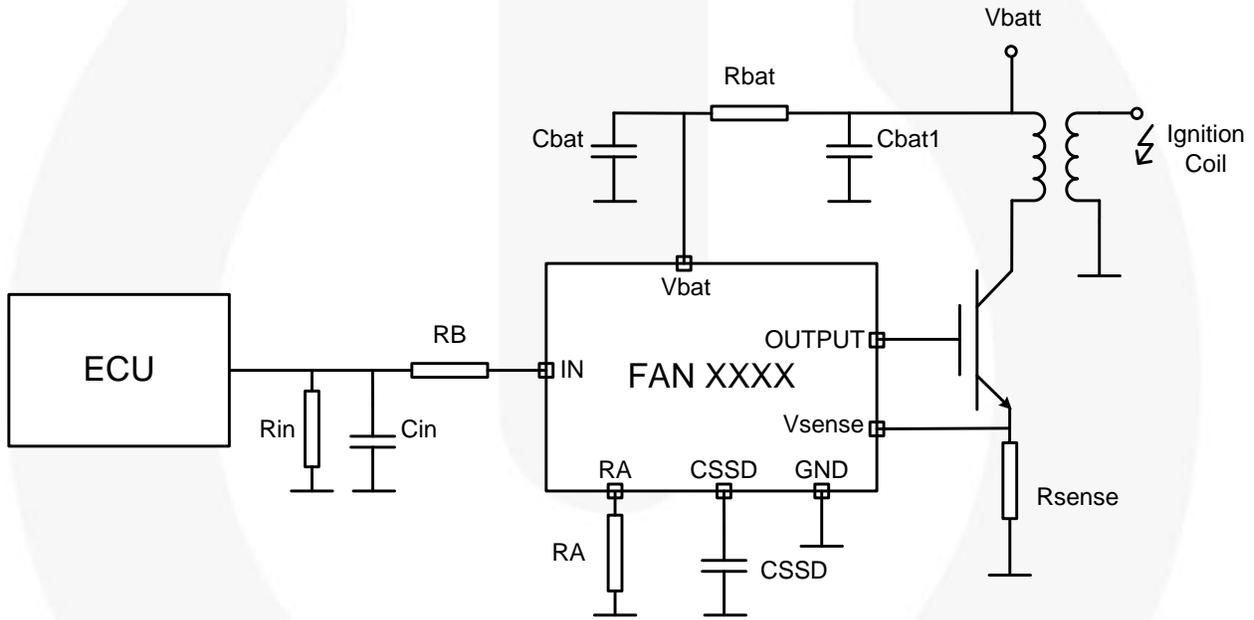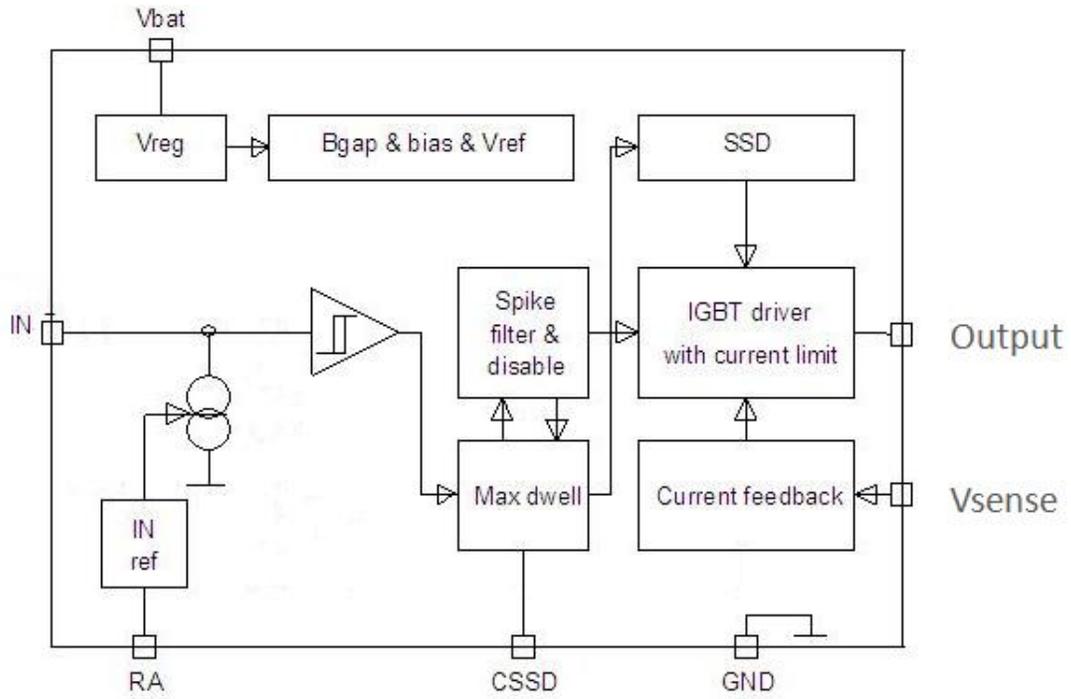| Component	Description	Vendor	Parameter	Typ.	Unit
R_{BAT}	Limits transient currents during load dump		R	200 to 300	Ω
$C_{BAT!}$	Battery or Ignition voltage filtering		C	0.47	μF
C_{BAT}	Battery noise transients		C	10	nF
C_{IN}	Noise immunity		C	10	nF
R_{SENSE}	Sense the collector current		R	20	mΩ

Typical Application

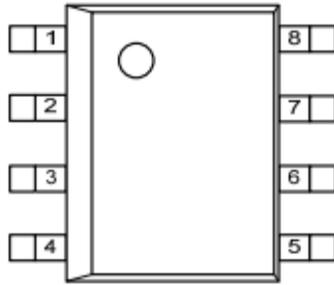**Figure 1.   Typical Application**

Block Diagram

Package Outline

Figure 2.   Pin Assignment (Top View)

Pin Descriptions

Name	Type	Description
Pin1	GND	Ground Reference of the Control IC
Pin2	Input	Signal input
Pin3	NC	
Pin4	CSSD	Maximum dwell time and Soft-Shut-Down current output (to external capacitor)
Pin5	RA	Input reference current output (to external resistor)
Pin6	Output	Gate Drive to the IGBT
Pin7	Vsense	Sense Input used for Ilim function
Pin 8	Vbat	Supply voltage

Absolute Maximum Ratings

Stresses exceeding the absolute maximum ratings may damage the device. The device may not function or be operable above the recommended operating conditions and stressing the parts to these levels is not recommended. In addition, extended exposure to stresses above the recommended operating conditions may affect device reliability. The absolute maximum ratings are stress ratings only.

Symbol	Parameter	Min.	Max.	Unit
V_{bat}	Voltage at V_{bat} pin (excl. EMC transients)	-0.3	28	V
V_{IN}	Voltage at Input pin with external Rin	- 2	16	V
V_{RA}, V_{CSSD}	Voltage at RA & C_{SSD} and Output pins	- 0.3	5	V
V_{OUTPUT}	Voltage at Gate Output	-0.3	6.5	V
Vsense	Voltage on Vsense pin	0	400	mV
T_J, T_{STG}	Operating and Storage Temperature Range	-40	150	°C
P_{max}	Maximum power dissipation (continuous) at T_C = 25 °C		0.625	W
$R_{\Theta JA}$	Thermal Resistance junction–case (typical)		200	°C /W
V_{ESD} (pin to pin)	Electrostatic Discharge Voltage (Human Body Model) according to MIL STD 883D, method 3015.7 and EOS/ESD Assn. standard S5.1 - 1993		2	kV

Recommended Operating Conditions (*Reference load characteristics*)

The Recommended Operating Conditions table defines the conditions for actual device operation. Recommended operating conditions are specified to ensure optimal performance. Fairchild does not recommend exceeding them or designing to Absolute Maximum Ratings.

Symbol	Characteristic	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units
Ictyp	Collector (Coil) Operating Current		12		A
Lp	Coil Primary Inductance		1.5		mH
Rp	Coil Primary Resistance (25 °C)		0.4		Ω
Rload	Load Resistance (for delay time measurements)		2		Ω

Electrical Characteristics

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
Power Supply Conditions Vbat = 6 to 28 V ; TJ= -40 °C to 150 °C (unless otherwise specified)						
Vbat1	Operating voltage	Coil switching function	4		28	V
Vbat2	Operating voltage	All functions	6		28	V
Ibat	Supply current	TJ=150 °C, Vbat = 28 V, RA open, Input = 5 V			5	mA
Vclamp	Vbattery clamp	Ibatt = 10 mA	35		50	V
Sense Pin Conditions Vbat = 6 to 28 V ; TJ= -40 °C to 150 °C (unless otherwise specified)						
Vlimit	Sense Voltage at current limit	TJ = -40 °C to 150 °C (Vbat>8V)	185		215	mV
Vlimit	Sense Voltage at current limit	TJ = -40 °C to 150 °C (6V<Vbat<8V)	170			mV
Tspike	Input spike filter	Delay on rising and falling edge of Input		13		μs
TD1	Turn on delay time	(Time from Input =4.0 V to Vout=4.0 V)		15		μs
TD2	Turn off delay time	(Time from Input=0.5 V to Vc-gnd=1.0 V)		15		μs
Input Control Conditions Vbat = 6 to 28 V ; TJ= -40 °C to + 150 °C (unless otherwise specified)						
VINL	Input low voltage		1.2		1.7	V
VINH	Input high voltage		1.5		2	V
VINHys	Input voltage hysteresis		0.25		0.6	V
IIN	Input current (see fig 6)		0.5		15	mA
Gate Output Voltage Max *Vbat = 6 to 28 V ; TJ= -40 °C to 150 °C (unless otherwise specified)*						
Vgmax	Vgate max	16KΩ pulldown resistor	4.5	5.25	6	V
Vglow	Vgate low	(0mA<Igate<0.4mA @ T=25 °C)	0.0		0.2	V
Diagnostic Functions and Protection *Vbat = 6 to 28 V ; TJ= -40 °C to 150 °C (unless otherwise specified)*						
RA	Resistor for input reference current		5.2		200	kΩ
CSSDMIN	Minimum dwell time capacitor		2.3			nF
TDMAX	Maximum dwell time	(CSSD=20 nF)	30		60	ms
ISLEW	Soft-Shut-Down slew rate	(Ic: 80-20%IClim)	0.7	1.5	2.5	A/ms
ICSSD1	CSSD Pin current for TDMAX		0.8	1.25	1.5	μA

Typical Performance Characteristics

Input and spike filter

When the input signal voltage reaches VINH, the IGBT will be switched on charging the coil. When the input voltage goes below VINL, the coil current through the IGBT will be turned off. If the FAN1100_F085 is in SSD mode, the input signal control is disabled. After an SSD sequence input control will be re-enabled after the input has reached a valid low. Positive and negative spikes of less than Tspike duration at the input line will be filtered out and will not turn on/off the IGBT.

Maximum dwell time and soft-shutdown (SSD)

When the IGBT is turned on, a delay timer, dependent on the value of the external CSSD capacitor (see Fig. 5), is started. If a valid falling edge has not been received after the time TDMAX, the IGBT will be turned off slowly as shown in Fig. 4. The coil current will not exceed a slew rate of typical 1.5A/ms. (Based on ISL9V3040 Ignition IGBT).
If a valid falling edge is received after the time TDMAX, the edge will be ignored and the soft shutdown will be completed. The IGBT cannot be subsequently turned on until a valid rising edge is detected.
If the CSSD capacitor has a value of < 2.2nF or the CSSD pin is shorted to ground, the maximum dwell time and SSD functions will be disabled.
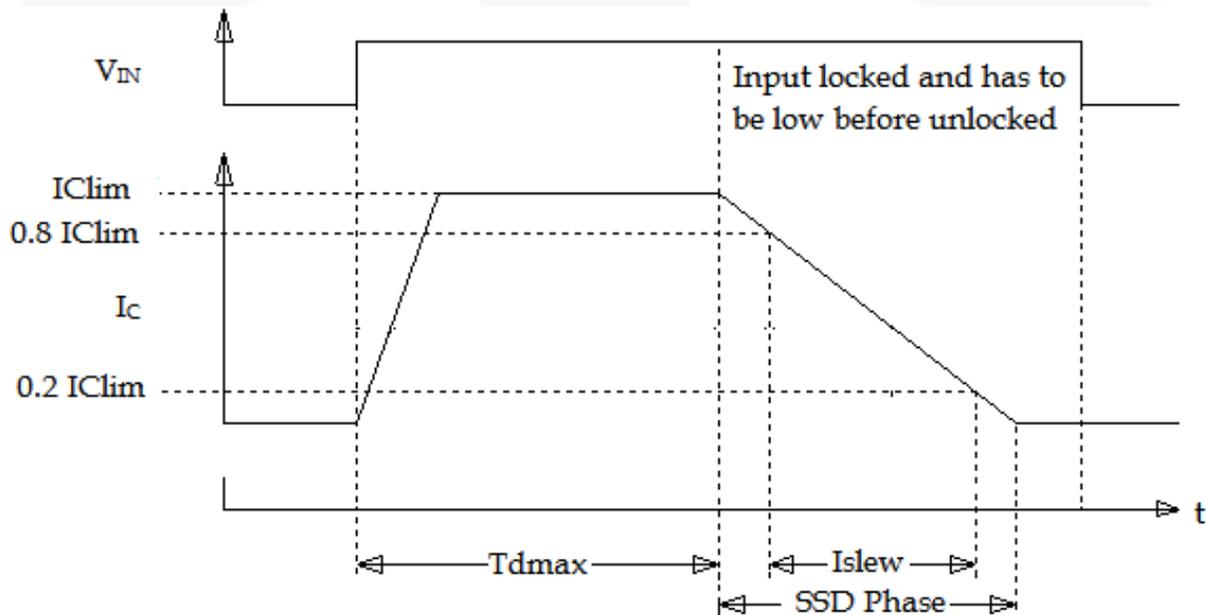
Figure 4: Dwell time and Soft-Shut-Down

Figure 5 shows the Relationship between the CSSD capacitor and Max Dwell Time
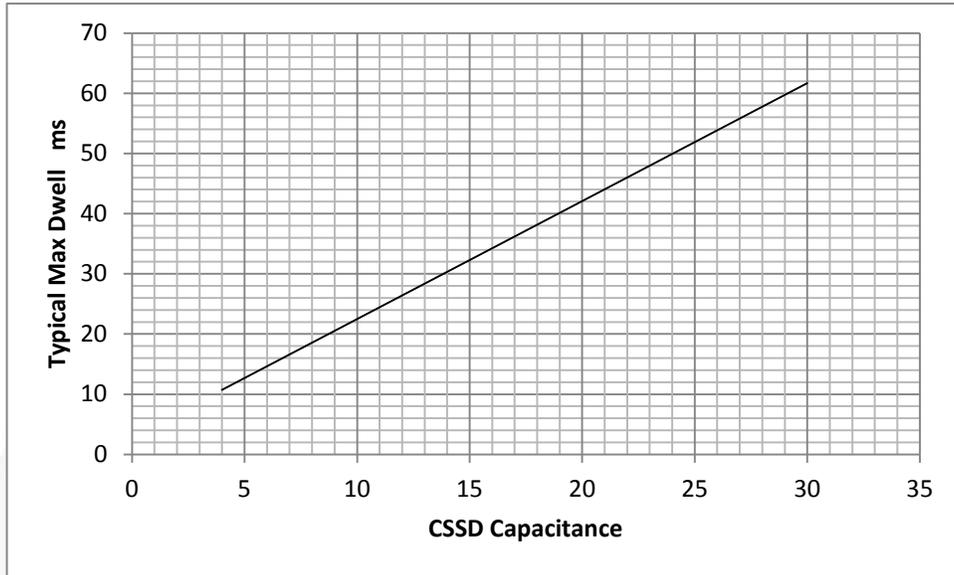
Figure 5: T_{DMAX} as function of external CSSD capacitor

Figure 6 shows the Signal input current vs. IRA current
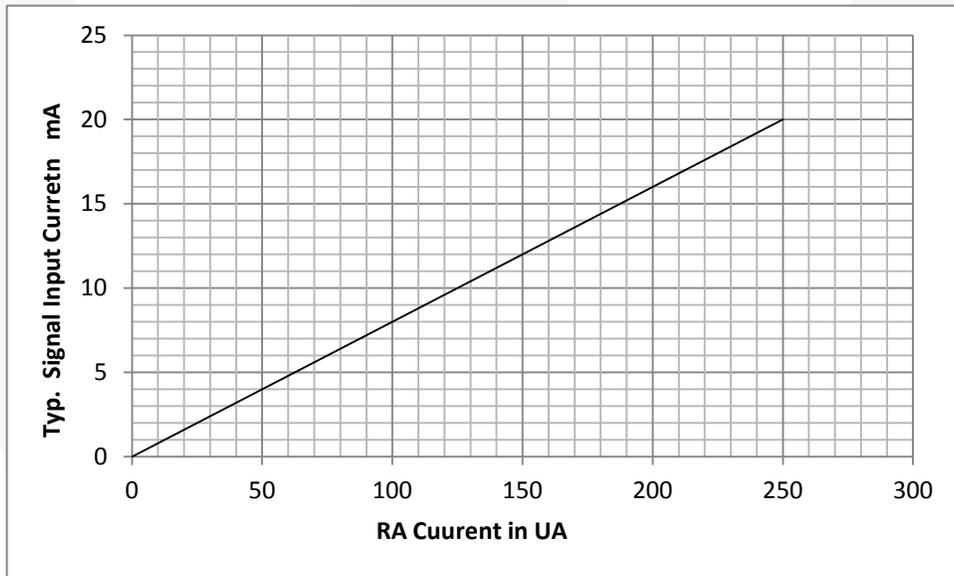
Figure 6: Interrelationship between Signal Input Current and IRA

FAN1100_F085• Rev 1.1
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4.90±0.10 A

(0.635)

8   5

B

6.00±0.20   3.90±0.10

PIN ONE
INDICATOR

1   4

1.27

⊕ | 0.25Ⓜ | C | B | A

0.65

1.75

5.60

1.27

LAND PATTERN RECOMMENDATION

0.175±0.075

1.75 MAX

C

0.42±0.09

⌓ | 0.10

SEE DETAIL A

0.22±0.03

OPTION A - BEVEL EDGE

OPTION B - NO BEVEL EDGE

(0.86) x 45°

R0.10   GAGE PLANE

R0.10

0.36

8°
0°

SEATING PLANE

0.65±0.25

(1.04)

DETAIL A
SCALE: 2:1
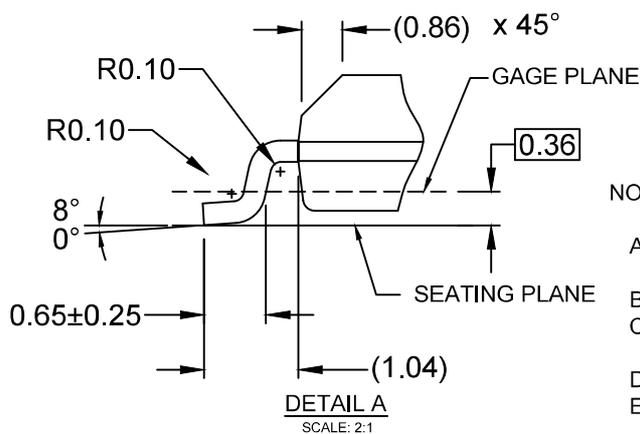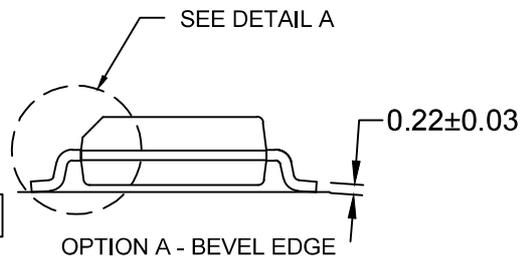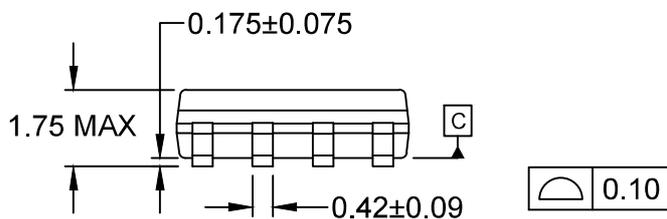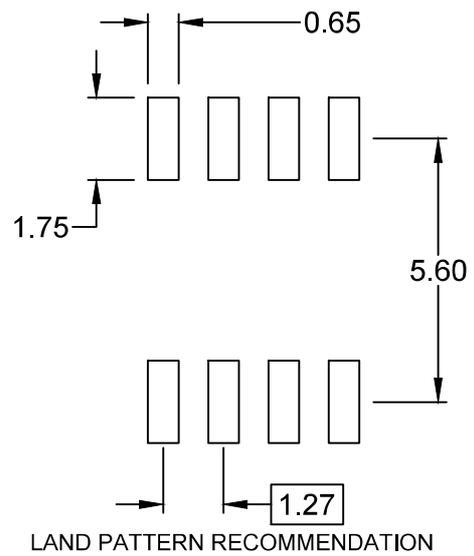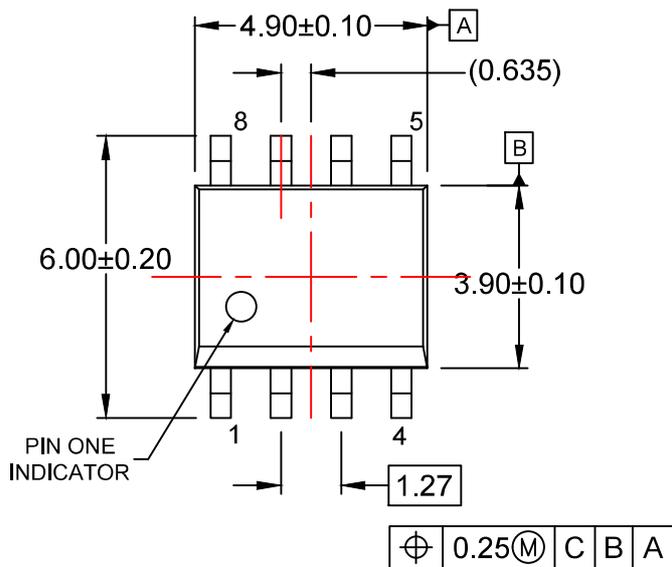
NOTES:

A) THIS PACKAGE CONFORMS TO JEDEC
MS-012, VARIATION AA.
B) ALL DIMENSIONS ARE IN MILLIMETERS.
C) DIMENSIONS DO NOT INCLUDE MOLD
FLASH OR BURRS.
D) LANDPATTERN STANDARD: SOIC127P600X175-8M
E) DRAWING FILENAME: M08Arev16

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PUBLICATION ORDERING INFORMATION